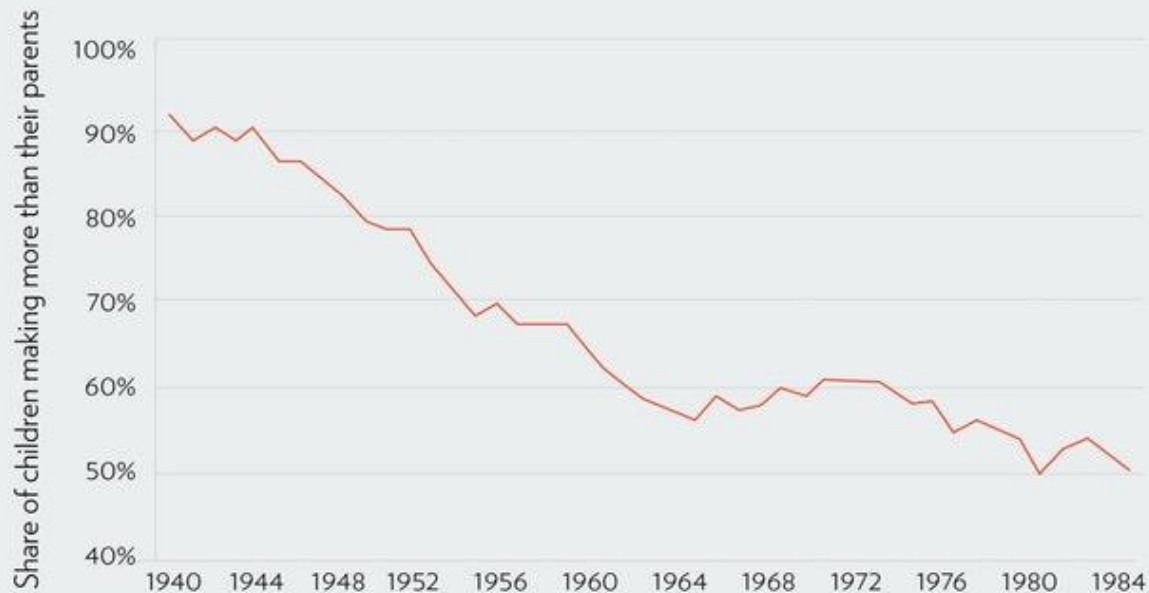




# Restoring the Promise of Community Colleges

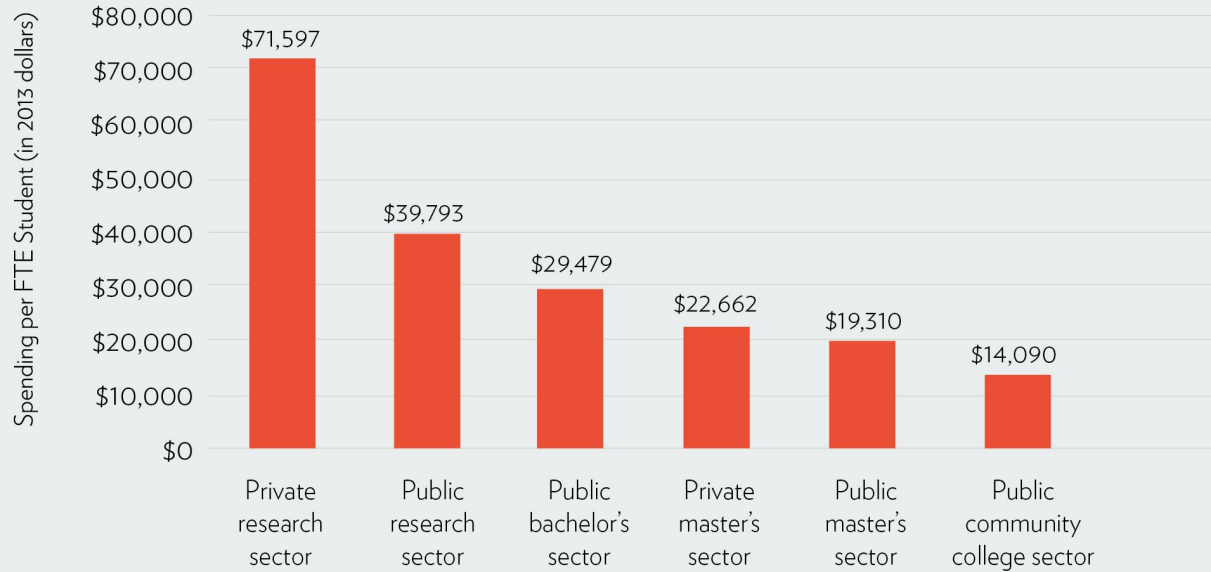
National Press Club | April 25, 2019

## PERCENTAGE OF U.S. CHILDREN MAKING MORE THAN THEIR PARENTS, BY CHILD'S BIRTH YEAR, 1940-84



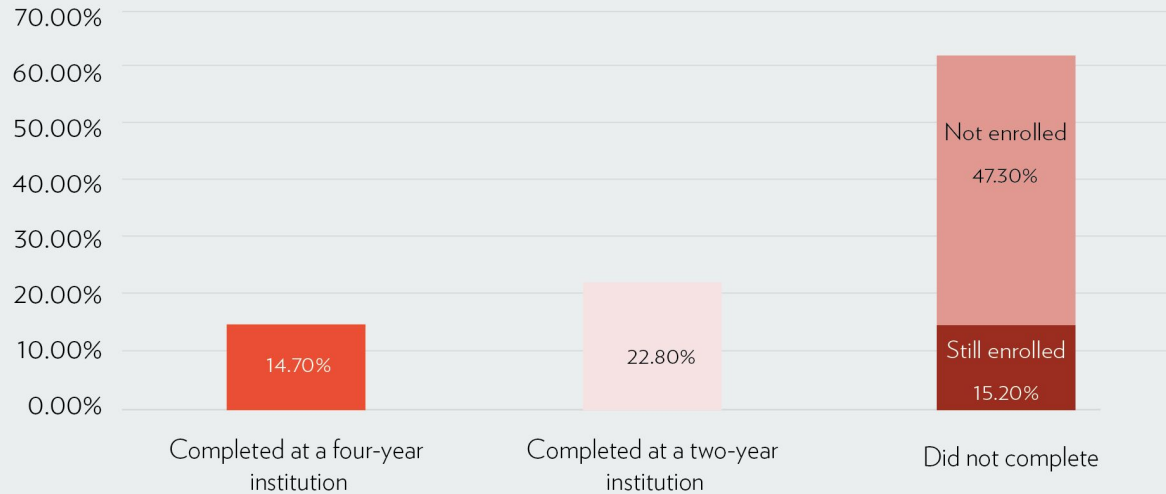
Source: Raj Chetty et al., "The Fading American Dream: Trends in Absolute Income Mobility Since 1940," NBER Working Paper No. 22910, December 2016, rev. March 2017, <https://www.nber.org/papers/w22910>.

## PER-PUPIL TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEAR 2013



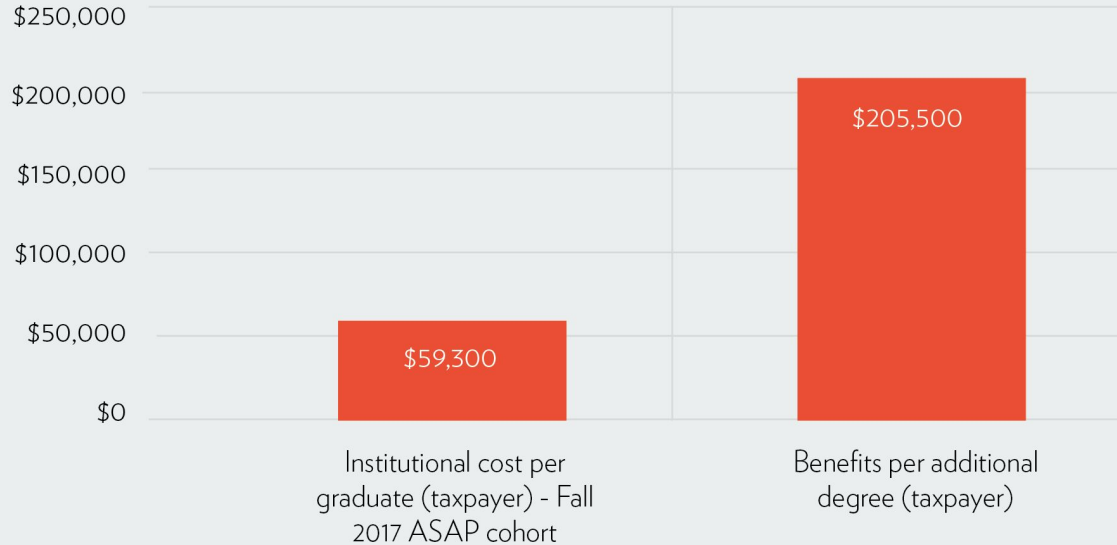
Source: Donna M. Desrochers and Steven Hurlburt, "Trends in College Spending 2003 to 2013," Delta Cost Project and the American Institutes of Research, January 2016, 24–27.

## SIX-YEAR OUTCOMES FOR COMMUNITY COLLEGE STUDENT (NATIONAL STUDENT CLEARINGHOUSE)



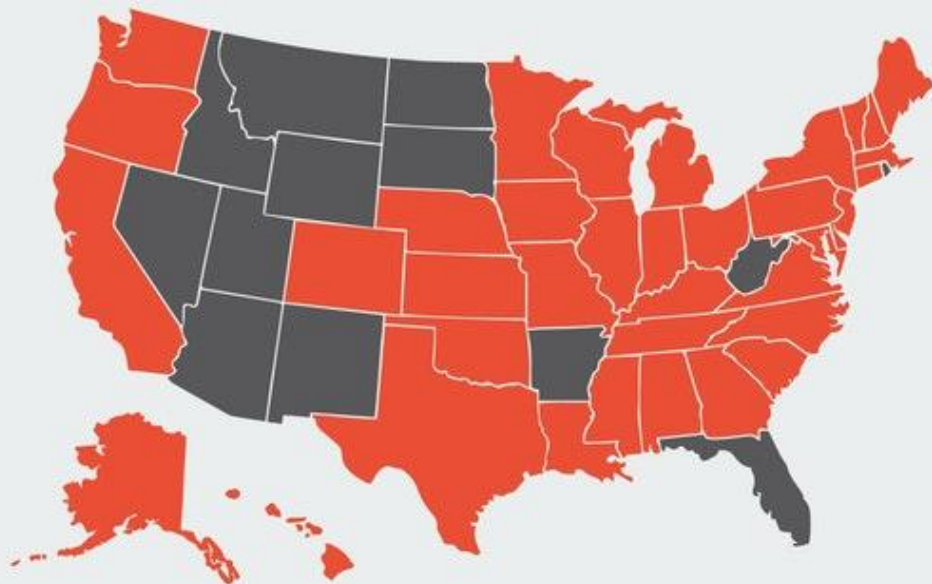
Source: Doug Shapiro et al., “Completing College: A National View of Student Completion Rates—Fall 2011 Cohort,” National Student Clearinghouse Research Center, December 2017, Appendix C, Table 39, <https://nscresearchcenter.org/signaturereport14/>.

## PUBLIC INVESTMENT AND RETURN OF ACCELERATED STUDY IN ASSOCIATE PROGRAMS



Source: Henry M. Levin and Emma Garcia, "Accelerating Community College Graduation Rates: A Benefit-Cost Analysis," *Journal of Higher Education* 89, no. 1 (2018), 15, Table 8.

## K-12 STATE FUNDING FOR LOW-INCOME STUDENTS OR COMPENSATORY EDUCATION



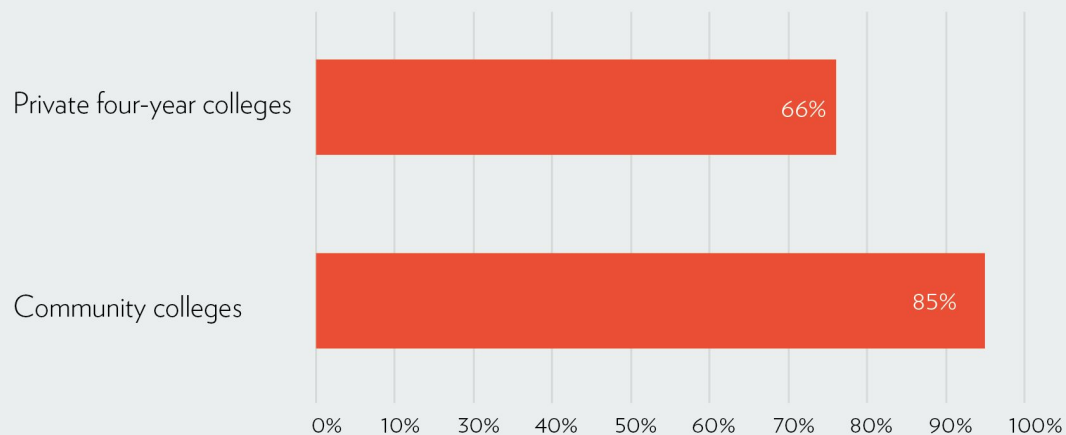
State provides extra funding for low income students or students in need of remedial education



State does not provide extra funding

Source: Deborah A. Verstegen, "How Do States Pay for Schools? An Update of a 50-State Survey of Finance Policies and Programs," Association for Education Finance and Policy Annual Conference, San Antonio, Texas, March 15, 2014, 8.

## FAVORABILITY RATINGS OF COMMUNITY COLLEGES VERSUS FOUR YEAR PRIVATE COLLEGES



Source: Jonathan Voss, Vice President, Lake Research, Presentation at “Higher Ed 2020: College Affordability Ideas for the Next Congress and Beyond,” The Century Foundation, September 26, 2018, <https://tcf.org/content/event/higher-ed-2020-college-affordability-ideas-next-congress-beyond/>.



# Restoring the Promise of Community Colleges

National Press Club | April 25, 2019